

Title 7: Education K-12

Part 233: Mississippi Secondary Curriculum Frameworks in Career and Technical Education, Transportation, Distribution, & Logistics, Collision Repair Technician – Paint



2022 Collision Repair Technician—Paint

Program CIP: 47.0603—Autobody/Collision and Repair Technology/Technician

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Office of Career and Technical Education
Mississippi Department of Education
Jackson, MS 39205

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The Research and Curriculum Unit (RCU), located in Starkville, as part of Mississippi State University (MSU), was established to foster educational enhancements and innovations. In keeping with the land-grant mission of MSU, the RCU is dedicated to improving the quality of life for Mississippians. The RCU enhances intellectual and professional development of Mississippi students and educators while applying knowledge and educational research to the lives of the people of the state. The RCU works within the contexts of curriculum development and revision, research, assessment, professional development, and industrial training.

Table of Contents

Acknowledgments.....	4
Standards.....	6
Preface.....	7
Mississippi Teacher Professional Resources	8
Executive Summary	9
Course Outlines.....	11
Career Pathway Outlook	15
Professional Organizations	17
Using This Document	18
Unit 1: Orientation	19
Unit 2: Workplace Employability Skills.....	20
Unit 3: Collision Repair Shop and Personal Safety	21
Unit 4: Tools and Equipment.....	22
Unit 5: Preparing a Vehicle for Service.....	23
Unit 6: Damage Analysis, Estimating, and Customer Service: Safety Precautions	24
Unit 7: Damage Analysis, Estimating, and Customer Service: Damage Analysis.....	25
Unit 8: Damage Analysis, Estimating, and Customer Service: Estimating.....	26
Unit 9: Damage Analysis, Estimating, and Customer Service: Vehicle Construction and Parts Identification	28
Unit 10: Damage Analysis, Estimating, and Customer Service: Customer Relations and Sales Skills	29
Unit 11: Painting and Refinishing: Safety Precautions and Equipment I.....	30
Unit 12: Painting and Refinishing: Surface Preparation I	31
Unit 13: Painting and Refinishing: Spray Gun and Related Equipment Operation I	33
Unit 14: Orientation and Safety Review	34
Unit 15: Painting and Refinishing: Safety Precautions and Equipment II.....	35
Unit 16: Painting and Refinishing: Surface Preparation II	36
Unit 17: Painting and Refinishing: Spray Gun and Related Equipment Operation II	38
Unit 18: Painting and Refinishing: Paint Mixing, Matching, and Applying	39
Unit 19: Painting and Refinishing: Paint Defects—Causes and Cures.....	40
Unit 20: Painting and Refinishing: Final Detail	42
Unit 21: Basic Non-Structural Analysis and Damage Repair: Outer Body Panel Repairs, Replacements, and Adjustments	43

Student Competency Profile	44
Appendix A: Industry Standards.....	56

Acknowledgments

The collision repair technician curriculum was presented to the Mississippi State Board of Education on February 17, 2022. The following persons were serving on the state board at the time:

Dr. Carey M. Wright, state superintendent of education
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The following Mississippi Department of Education (MDE) and RCU managers and specialists assisted in the development of the collision repair technician curriculum.

Wendy Clemons, the executive director of the MDE Office of Secondary Education and Professional Development, supported the RCU and teachers throughout the development of the framework and supporting materials.
Dr. Aimee Brown, the state director of the MDE Office of Career and Technical Education (CTE), supported the RCU and teachers throughout the development of the framework and supporting materials.
Jo Ann Watts, an instructional design specialist with the RCU, researched and coauthored this framework. helpdesk@rcu.msstate.edu

Special thanks are extended to the educators who contributed teaching and assessment materials that are included in the framework and supporting materials:

Jeremy Jones-Lindsey, Itawamba Career and Technical Center, Fulton
Wayne Day, Canton Career Center, Canton
Sheddrick Lewis, Amite County Vocational Complex, Liberty
Eris Dowds, McKellar Technology Center, Columbus
Thomas McKibben, Holmes County Vocational Center, Lexington
Charles McMillan, Jones County Career-Technical Center, Laurel
Noah Wren, Monroe County Vocational Center, Amory
Carlton Brown, Natchez Adams Career and Technical Center, Natchez
Blake Thomas, Tishomingo County Career and Technical Center, Iuka
Derek Bradley, Tupelo Career Technical Center, Tupelo

Appreciation is expressed to the following professionals who provided guidance and insight throughout the development process:

Diane Novack, the transportation program supervisor for the MDE Office of CTE

Mike Batchelor, the alliance manager for Automotive Service Excellence

Betsey Smith, the director of the RCU

Sam Watts, the curriculum manager for the RCU

Standards

Standards and alignment crosswalks are referenced in the appendix. Depending on the curriculum, these crosswalks should identify alignment to the standards mentioned below, as well as possible related academic topics as required in the Subject Area Testing Program in Algebra I, Biology I, English II, and U.S. History from 1877, which could be integrated into the content of the units. Mississippi's CTE collision repair technician curriculum is aligned to the following standards:

Automotive Service Excellence (ASE) Education Foundation Standards

The ASE Education Foundation is a nonprofit organization that evaluates and accredits entry-level automotive technology education programs against standards developed by the automotive service industry. It also develops career-readiness education for students that fuses local partnerships, rigorous standard-based education, workplace experience, and mentorship.

aseeducationfoundation.org

International Society for Technology in Education Standards (ISTE)

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iste.org

College- and Career-Readiness Standards

College- and career-readiness standards emphasize critical thinking, teamwork, and problem-solving skills. Students will learn the skills and abilities demanded by the workforce of today and the future. Mississippi adopted Mississippi College- and Career-Readiness Standards (MCCRS) to provide a consistent, clear understanding of what students are expected to learn and so teachers and parents know what they need to do to help them.

mdek12.org/oae/college-and-career-readiness-standards

Framework for 21st Century Learning

In defining 21st-century learning, the Partnership for 21st Century Skills has embraced key themes and skill areas that represent the essential knowledge for the 21st century: global awareness; financial, economic, business, and entrepreneurial literacy; civic literacy; health literacy; environmental literacy; learning and innovation skills; information, media, and technology skills; and life and career skills. *21 Framework Definitions* (2019).

battelleforkids.org/networks/p21/frameworks-resources

Preface

Secondary CTE programs in Mississippi face many challenges resulting from sweeping educational reforms at the national and state levels. Schools and teachers are increasingly being held accountable for providing applied learning activities to every student in the classroom. This accountability is measured through increased requirements for mastery and attainment of competency as documented through both formative and summative assessments. This document provides information, tools, and solutions that will aid students, teachers, and schools in creating and implementing applied, interactive, and innovative lessons. Through best practices, alignment with national standards and certifications, community partnerships, and a hands-on, student-centered concept, educators will be able to truly engage students in meaningful and collaborative learning opportunities.

The courses in this document reflect the statutory requirements as found in Section 37-3-49, *Mississippi Code of 1972*, as amended (Section 37-3-46). In addition, this curriculum reflects guidelines imposed by federal and state mandates (Laws, 1988, Ch. 487, §14; Laws, 1991, Ch. 423, §1; Laws, 1992, Ch. 519, §4 eff. from and after July 1, 1992; Strengthening Career and Technical Education for the 21st Century Act, 2019 [Perkins V]; and Every Student Succeeds Act, 2015).

Mississippi Teacher Professional Resources

The following are resources for Mississippi teachers:

Curriculum, Assessment, Professional Learning

Program resources can be found at the RCU's website, rcu.msstate.edu.

Learning Management System: An Online Resource

Learning management system information can be found at the RCU's website, under Professional Learning.

Should you need additional instructions, call the RCU at 662.325.2510.

Executive Summary

Pathway Description

Collision repair technician is a pathway for students in the transportation career cluster. The following description is from the current Standard Course of Study for Career-Technical Education, Mississippi Department of Education. Collision Repair is a hands-on program that will prepare students for employment or continuing education in the collision repair industry. The content is based on industry content. The content consists of fundamentals of collision, nonstructural analysis and damage repair, structural analysis and damage repair, and painting and refinishing.

The program is aligned with the ASE 2021 Collision Repair and Refinishing standards, which were retrieved March 25, 2021, from aseeducationfoundation.org/uploads/2021-Collision-Program-Standards-FV-13Jan2021.pdf.

College, Career, and Certifications

The collision repair technician pathway was written to incorporate the ASE Education Foundation. Any student who successfully completes this program will be eligible to apply to take the ASE exams. ASE requires two years of employment before certificates are issued. Students receive one year of credit for completion of the secondary program. Students who take certifications before meeting the two-year requirement will be granted certifications after completing one year of collision repair employment. Each district should implement a maximum student number due to the size of each lab. Programs seeking certification may receive certification in painting and refinishing or in other areas if they so desire.

Grade Level and Class Size Recommendations

It is recommended that students enter this program as a 10th grader. Exceptions to this are a district-level decision based on class size, enrollment numbers, student maturity, and CTE delivery method. This is a hands-on, lab- or shop-based course. Therefore, a maximum of 15 students is recommended per class with only one class with the teacher at a time.

Student Prerequisites

For students to experience success in the program, the following student prerequisites are suggested:

1. C or higher in English (the previous year)
 2. C or higher in high school-level math (last course taken or the instructor can specify the level of math instruction needed)
 3. Instructor approval and TABE reading score (eighth grade or higher)
- or**
1. TABE reading and math score (eighth grade or higher)
 2. Instructor approval
- or**
1. Instructor approval

Assessment

The latest assessment blueprint for the curriculum can be found at rcu.msstate.edu/curriculum/curriculumdownload.

Teacher Licensure

The latest teacher licensure information can be found at mdek12.org/oel/apply-for-an-educator-license.

Professional Learning

If you have specific questions about the content of any of the training sessions provided, please contact the RCU at 662.325.2510.

Course Outlines

Option 1—Four 1-Carnegie Unit Courses

This curriculum consists of four 1-credit courses, which should be completed in the following sequence:

- 1. Fundamentals of Collision Repair—Course Code: 997102**
- 2. Intermediate Painting and Refinishing—Course Code: 997103**
- 3. Advanced Fundamentals of Collision Repair—Course Code: 997104**
- 4. Advanced Painting and Refinishing—Course Code: 997105**

Course Description: Fundamentals of Collision Repair

This course contains information on safety, tool identification/use, employability skills, collision estimating, service specification and service information, measurement, personal/business finance, and damage analysis, estimating, and customer service.

Course Description: Intermediate Painting and Refinishing

This course contains information and skills relating to damage analysis, estimating and customer service, and painting and refinishing: surface preparations.

Course Description: Advanced Fundamentals of Collision Repair

This course contains information on safety, employee information, paint mixing/matching, business skills, advanced safety precautions and equipment, surface preparation, spray gun and related equipment, and paint mixing, matching, and applying.

Course Description: Advanced Painting and Refinishing

This course contains information and skills relating to paint defects, causes, and cures; final detail practices; and non-structural analysis and damage repair.

Fundamentals of Collision Repair—Course Code: 997102

Unit	Unit Name	Hours
1	Orientation	15
2	Workplace Employability Skills	10
3	Collision Repair Shop and Personal Safety	30
4	Tools and Equipment	25
5	Preparing a Vehicle for Service	30
6	Damage Analysis, Estimating, and Customer Service: Safety Precautions	15
7	Damage Analysis, Estimating, and Customer Service: Damage Analysis	15
Total		140

Intermediate Painting and Refinishing—Course Code: 997103

Unit	Unit Name	Hours
8	Damage Analysis, Estimating, and Customer Service: Estimating	15
9	Damage Analysis, Estimating, and Customer Service: Vehicle Construction and Parts Identification	25
10	Damage Analysis, Estimating, and Customer Service: Customer Relations and Sales Skills	20
11	Painting and Refinishing: Safety Precautions and Equipment I	20
12	Painting and Refinishing: Surface Preparation I	35
13	Painting and Refinishing: Spray Gun and Related Equipment Operation I	25
Total		140

Advanced Fundamentals of Collision Repair—Course Code: 997104

Unit	Unit Name	Hours
14	Orientation and Safety Review	10
15	Painting and Refinishing: Safety Precautions and Equipment II	15
16	Painting and Refinishing: Surface Preparation II	30
17	Painting and Refinishing: Spray Gun and Related Equipment Operation II	40
18	Painting and Refinishing: Paint Mixing, Matching, and Applying	45
Total		140

Advanced Painting and Refinishing—Course Code: 997105

Unit	Unit Name	Hours
19	Painting and Refinishing: Paint Defects—Causes and Cures	50
20	Painting and Refinishing: Final Detail	50
21	Basic Non-Structural Analysis and Damage Repair: Outer Body Panel Repairs, Replacements, and Adjustments	40
Total		140

Option 2—Two 2-Carnegie-Unit Courses

This curriculum consists of two 2-credit courses, which should be completed in the following sequence:

- 1. Collision Repair Technician I—Course Code: 997100**
- 2. Collision Repair Technician II—Course Code: 997101**

Course Description: Collision Repair Technician I

This course contains information on safety, tool identification/use, employee information, collision estimating, service specification and service information, measurement, personal/business finance, and damage analysis, estimating, and customer service

Course Description: Collision Repair Technician II

This course contains information on safety, tool identification/use, employee information, painting and refinishing, personal and business skills, and an introduction to non-structural analysis and damage repair.

Collision Repair Technician I—Course Code: 997100

Unit	Unit Name	Hours
1	Orientation	15
2	Workplace Employability Skills	10
3	Collision Repair Shop and Personal Safety	30
4	Tools and Equipment	25
5	Preparing a Vehicle for Service	30
6	Damage Analysis, Estimating, and Customer Service: Safety Precautions	15
7	Damage Analysis, Estimating, and Customer Service: Damage Analysis	15
8	Damage Analysis, Estimating, and Customer Service: Estimating	15
9	Damage Analysis, Estimating, and Customer Service: Vehicle Construction and Parts Identification	25
10	Damage Analysis, Estimating, and Customer Service: Customer Relations and Sales Skills	20
11	Painting and Refinishing: Safety Precautions and Equipment I	20
12	Painting and Refinishing: Surface Preparation I	35
13	Painting and Refinishing: Spray Gun and Related Equipment Operation I	25
Total		280

Collision Repair Technician II — Course Code: 997101

Unit	Unit Name	Hours
14	Orientation and Safety Review	10
15	Painting and Refinishing: Safety Precautions and Equipment II	15
16	Painting and Refinishing: Surface Preparation II	30
17	Painting and Refinishing: Spray Gun and Related Equipment Operation II	40
18	Painting and Refinishing: Paint Mixing, Matching, and Applying	45
19	Painting and Refinishing: Paint Defects—Causes and Cures	50
20	Painting and Refinishing: Final Detail	50
21	Basic Non-Structural Analysis and Damage Repair: Outer Body Panel Repairs, Replacements, and Adjustments	40
Total		280

Career Pathway Outlook

Overview

Information listed at the end of each course was considered during the revision process. The ASE Education Foundation content was especially useful in providing insight into trends and issues in the field. The references in Appendix A are suggested for use by instructors and students during the study of the topics outlined. Advisory team members throughout the state worked to revise the curriculum framework. Educators and industry indicate that the soft skills needed in this program include the following traits: maintaining a positive attitude, being at work every day and on time, and having reading and writing skills related to the collision repair field.

Needs of the Future Workforce

Data for this synopsis were compiled from the Mississippi Department of Employment Security (2018). Employment opportunities for each of the occupations listed below are:

Table 1.1: Current and Projected Occupation Report

Description	Jobs, 2018	Projected Jobs, 2028	Change (Number)	Change (Percent)	Average Hourly Earnings, 2021
Automotive Body and Related Repairers	1,140	1,140	0	0%	\$20.63
Automotive Glass Installers and Repairers	170	170	0	0%	\$16.93

Source: Mississippi Department of Employment Security; mdes.ms.gov (2021).

Perkins V Requirements and Academic Infusion

The collision repair technician curriculum meets Perkins V requirements of introducing students to and preparing them for high-skill, high-wage occupations in collision repair fields. It also offers students a program of study, including secondary, postsecondary, and institutions of higher learning courses, that will further prepare them for collision repair careers. Additionally, this curriculum is integrated with academic college- and career-readiness standards. Lastly, it focuses on ongoing and meaningful professional development for teachers as well as relationships with industry.

Transition to Postsecondary Education

The latest articulation information for secondary to postsecondary can be found at the Mississippi Community College Board website, mccb.edu.

Best Practices

Innovative Instructional Technologies

Classrooms should be equipped with tools that will teach today's digital learners through applicable and modern practices. The collision repair educator's goal should be to include teaching strategies that incorporate current technology. To make use of the latest online communication tools—wikis, blogs, podcasts, and social media platforms, for example—the classroom teacher is encouraged to use a learning management system that introduces students to education in an online environment and places more of the responsibility of learning on the student.

Differentiated Instruction

Students learn in a variety of ways, and numerous factors—students' background, emotional health, and circumstances, for example—create unique learners. By providing various teaching and assessment strategies, students with various learning preferences can have more opportunities to succeed.

CTE Student Organizations

Teachers should investigate opportunities to sponsor a student organization. There are several here in Mississippi that will foster the types of learning expected from the collision repair technician curriculum. SkillsUSA is an example of a student organization with many outlets for collision repair. Student organizations provide participants and members with growth opportunities and competitive events. They also open the doors to the world of collision repair careers and scholarship opportunities.

Cooperative Learning

Cooperative learning can help students understand topics when independent learning cannot. Therefore, you will see several opportunities in the collision repair technician curriculum for group work. To function in today's workforce, students need to be able to work collaboratively with others and solve problems without excessive conflict. The collision repair technician curriculum provides opportunities for students to work together and help each other complete complex tasks. There are many field experiences within the collision repair technician curriculum that will allow and encourage collaboration with professionals currently in the collision repair field.

Work-Based Learning

Work-based learning is an extension of understanding competencies taught in the collision repair technician classroom. This curriculum is designed in a way that necessitates active involvement by the students in the community around them and the global environment. These real-world connections and applications link all types of students to knowledge, skills, and professional dispositions. Work-based learning should encompass ongoing and increasingly more complex involvement with local companies and collision repair professionals. Thus, supervised collaboration and immersion into the collision repair field around the students are keys to students' success, knowledge, and skills development.

Professional Organizations

Association for Career and Technical Education (ACTE)

acteonline.org

SkillsUSA

skillsusa.org

Using This Document

Competencies and Suggested Objectives

A competency represents a general concept or performance that students are expected to master as a requirement for satisfactorily completing a unit. Students are expected to receive instruction on all competencies. The suggested objectives represent the enabling and supporting knowledge and performances that will indicate mastery of the competency at the course level. Teachers are welcome to teach the competencies in other ways than the listed objectives if it allows for mastery of the competencies. Teachers are also allowed to teach the units and competencies in the order that they prefer, as long as they teach necessary material allotted for that specific course or credit they are teaching at the time.

Teacher Resources

Teacher resources for this curriculum may be found in multiple places. Many program areas have teacher resource documents that accompany the curriculum and can be downloaded from the same site as the curriculum. The teacher resource document contains references, lesson ideas, websites, teaching and assessment strategies, scenarios, skills to master, and other resources divided by unit. This document could be updated periodically by RCU staff. Please check the entire document, including the entries for each unit, regularly for new information. If you have something you would like to add or have a question about the document, call or email the RCU's instructional design specialist for your program. The teacher resource document can be downloaded at rcu.msstate.edu/curriculum/curriculumdownload.aspx. All teachers should request to be added to the Canvas Resource Guide for their course. This is where all resources will be housed in the future if they are not already. To be added to the guide, [send a Help Desk ticket to the RCU](#) by emailing helpdesk@rcu.msstate.edu.

Perkins V Quality Indicators and Enrichment Material

Many of the units include an enrichment section at the end. If the collision repair technician program is currently using the Mississippi Career Planning and Assessment System (MS-CPAS) as a measure of accountability, the enrichment section of material will not be tested. If this is the case, it is suggested to use the enrichment material when needed or desired by the teacher and if time allows in the class. This material will greatly enhance the learning experiences for students. If, however, the collision repair technician program is using a national certification or other measure of accountability that aligns with Perkins V as a quality indicator, this material could very well be tested. It is the responsibility of the teacher to ensure all competencies for the selected assessment are covered throughout the year.

Unit 1: Orientation

Competencies and Suggested Objectives	
1. Describe local program and career and technical center policies and procedures. ^{DOK1}	
a. Describe local program and career and technical center policies and procedures, including dress code, attendance, academic requirements, discipline, and transportation regulations.	
2. Describe employment opportunities and responsibilities. ^{DOK1}	
a. Describe employment opportunities, including potential earnings, employee benefits, job availability, place of employment, working conditions, and educational requirements.	
b. Describe basic employee responsibilities.	
c. Explain collision repair industry pay scales, including flat rate, salary, and hourly.	
d. Describe ASE certifications related to the collision repair industry.	
3. Explore leadership skills and personal development opportunities provided by the student organization SkillsUSA. ^{DOK1}	
a. Demonstrate effective team building and leadership skills.	
b. Practice appropriate work ethics.	
c. Explain the purpose, mission, objectives, motto, colors, official dress, and other distinguishing characteristics of SkillsUSA.	
d. Explain how participation in SkillsUSA can promote lifelong responsibility for community service, professional growth, and development.	
e. Explore the local, state, and national opportunities available to students through participation in SkillsUSA, including, but not limited to, conferences, competitions, community service, philanthropy, and other activities.	

Unit 2: Workplace Employability Skills

Competencies and Suggested Objectives	
1. Demonstrate the following personal standards. ^{DOK1}	
a. Report to work on time daily, ready to take directions and demonstrate motivation to accomplish the task at hand.	
b. Dress appropriately and use language and manners suitable for the workplace.	
c. Maintain personal hygiene appropriate to the workplace.	
d. Meet and maintain employment eligibility criteria such as drug/alcohol-free status, clean driving record, and so forth.	
e. Demonstrate honesty, integrity, and reliability.	
2. Demonstrate the ability to follow verbal and written instructions and communicate effectively in on-the-job situations. ^{DOK2}	
a. Comply with workplace policies/laws.	
b. Contribute to the success of the team, assist others, and request help when needed.	
c. Work well with all customers and coworkers.	
d. Negotiate solutions to interpersonal and workplace conflicts.	
e. Contribute ideas and demonstrate initiative.	
f. Follow directions.	
g. Communicate (written and verbally) effectively with customers and coworkers.	
h. Read and interpret workplace documents. Write clearly and concisely.	
i. Analyze and resolve problems that arise in completing assigned tasks.	
j. Organize and implement a productive plan of work.	
k. Use scientific, technical, engineering and mathematics principles and reasoning to accomplish assigned tasks.	
l. Identify and address the needs of all customers. Provide helpful, courteous, and knowledgeable service and advice as needed.	
m. Communicate effectively with customers, colleagues, and employers to include conflict resolution.	

Unit 3: Collision Repair Shop and Personal Safety

Competencies and Suggested Objectives

1. Identify and describe general safety rules. ^{DOK1}
 - a. Identify general shop safety rules and procedures.
 - b. Utilize safe procedures for handling of tools and equipment.
 - c. Identify and use proper placement of floor jacks and jack stands.
 - d. Identify and use proper procedures for safe lift operation.
 - e. Utilize proper ventilation procedures for working within the lab/shop area.
 - f. Identify marked safety areas.
 - g. Identify the location and the types of fire extinguishers and other fire safety equipment.
 - h. Demonstrate knowledge of the procedures for using fire extinguishers and other fire safety equipment.
 - i. Identify the location and use of eyewash stations.
 - j. Identify the location of the posted evacuation routes.
 - k. Comply with the required use of safety glasses, ear protection, gloves, and shoes during lab/shop activities.
 - l. Identify and wear appropriate clothing for lab/shop activities.
 - m. Secure hair and jewelry for lab/shop activities.
 - n. Demonstrate awareness of the safety aspects of supplemental restraint systems (SRS), electronic brake control systems, and hybrid vehicle high-voltage circuits.
 - o. Demonstrate awareness of the safety aspects of high-voltage circuits (e.g., high-intensity discharge [HID] lamps, ignition systems, injection systems, etc.).
 - p. Locate and demonstrate knowledge of safety data sheets (SDS).
 - q. Identify and explain the procedures for lifting heavy objects.

Note: Safety is to be taught as an ongoing part of the program. Students are required to complete a written safety test with 100% accuracy before entering the shop for lab simulations and projects. This test should be documented in each student's file.

Unit 4: Tools and Equipment

Competencies and Suggested Objectives
<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Explore tools and equipment used in the collision repair service industry. ^{DOK1}<ol style="list-style-type: none">a. Identify tools and their usage in collision applications.b. Identify standard and metric designation.c. Demonstrate safe handling and use of appropriate tools.d. Demonstrate proper cleaning, storage, and maintenance of tools and equipment.e. Demonstrate proper use of precision measuring tools (e.g., micrometer, dial indicator, dial caliper).

Note: This unit will be ongoing throughout the year. Time allotted for this unit will be distributed over the entire year.

Unit 5: Preparing a Vehicle for Service

Competencies and Suggested Objectives
<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Explore the procedures for preparing a vehicle for collision repair service. ^{DOK2}<ol style="list-style-type: none">a. Review the damage report and analyze the damage to determine appropriate methods for overall repair. Develop and document a repair plan.b. Inspect, remove, protect, label, store, inventory, and reinstall exterior trim and moldings.c. Inspect, remove, protect, label, store, inventory, and reinstall interior trim and components.d. Inspect, remove, protect, label, store, inventory, and reinstall body panels and components that may interfere with or be damaged during repair.e. Inspect, remove, protect, label, store, inventory, and reinstall vehicle mechanical and electrical components that may interfere with or be damaged during repair.f. Protect panels, glass, interior parts, and other vehicles adjacent to the repair area.g. Soap and water wash the entire vehicle and complete the pre-repair inspection checklist.h. Prepare the damaged area using water-based and solvent-based cleaners.i. Remove corrosion protection, undercoating, sealers, and other protective coatings as necessary to perform repairs.j. Inspect, remove, and reinstall repairable plastics and other components for off-vehicle repair.

Unit 6: Damage Analysis, Estimating, and Customer Service: Safety Precautions

Competencies and Suggested Objectives

- | |
|---|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Identify and describe safety precautions. ^{DOK2}<ol style="list-style-type: none">a. Select and use proper personal safety equipment. Take necessary precautions with hazardous operations and materials in accordance with federal, state, and local regulations.b. Locate original equipment manufacturer (OEM) procedures to identify material and composition of the vehicle being repaired (e.g., mild steel, high strength steel, ultra-high strength steel, aluminum, etc.).c. Locate procedures and precautions that may apply to the vehicle being repaired.d. Identify vehicle system precautions and/or inspections to include, but not limited to, SRS, advanced driver assistance systems (ADAS), hybrid/electric/alternative fuel vehicles, locations and recommended procedures before inspecting or replacing components.e. Perform vehicle clean-up. Complete quality control using a checklist on operations performed. |
|---|

Note: Safety is to be taught as an ongoing part of the program. Students are required to complete a written safety test with 100% accuracy before entering the shop for lab simulations and projects. This test should be documented in each student's file.

Unit 7: Damage Analysis, Estimating, and Customer Service: Damage Analysis

Competencies and Suggested Objectives
<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Identify and describe damage analysis. ^{DOK 2}<ol style="list-style-type: none">a. Position the vehicle for inspection under proper lighting. Take photos to identify the vehicle and document damage.b. Identify components to be removed to gain access to damaged areas.c. Analyze damage to determine appropriate methods for overall repairs.d. Determine the direction, point(s) of impact, and extent of direct, indirect, and inertia damage.e. Gather details of the incident/accident necessary to determine the full extent of the vehicle damage.f. Identify and record preexisting damage.g. Identify and record prior repairs.h. Perform a visual inspection of structural components.i. Identify structural damage using measuring tools and equipment.j. Perform a visual inspection of non-structural components.k. Determine parts, components, material type(s), and procedures necessary for a proper repair.l. Identify the type and condition of the finish. Determine refinish labor operations as required.m. Identify suspension, electrical, and mechanical component physical damage.n. Identify safety systems physical damage.o. Identify interior component damage.p. Identify add-on accessories and modifications.q. Identify single-use (i.e., one-time use) components.r. Identify and document illuminated dash malfunction indicator lamp(s) (MIL).s. Perform a pre-repair inspection of the vehicle with the customer. Record fit and finish concerns (e.g., color mismatch, factory gaps, unrelated prior damage, prior repairs, etc.).

Unit 8: Damage Analysis, Estimating, and Customer Service: Estimating

Competencies and Suggested Objectives

1. Discuss and apply estimating processes. ^{DOK2}
 - a. Determine and record customer/vehicle owner information.
 - b. Identify and record vehicle identification number (VIN) information, including nation of origin, make, model, restraint system, body type, production date, engine type, build data, and assembly plant.
 - c. Identify and record vehicle mileage and options, including trim level, paint code, transmission, accessories, and modifications.
 - d. Identify safety systems. Determine precautions, inspections, and replacement items as required.
 - e. Apply appropriate estimating and parts nomenclature (i.e., terminology).
 - f. Determine and apply the appropriate estimating sequence.
 - g. Utilize estimating procedure pages.
 - h. Apply estimating footnotes, headnotes, and line notes as needed.
 - i. Identify operations requiring labor value judgment.
 - j. Select the appropriate labor code for each operation (e.g., structural, non-structural, mechanical, and refinish).
 - k. Select and price OEM parts; optional OEM parts, aftermarket parts, recyclable/used parts, remanufactured, rebuilt, and reconditioned parts. Verify availability, compatibility, and condition.
 - l. Determine necessary sublet operations.
 - m. Determine included and non-included operations and miscellaneous items.
 - n. Recognize and apply overlap deductions.
 - o. Determine additional material and charges.
 - p. Determine refinishing material and charges.
 - q. Apply math skills to establish charges and totals.
 - r. Identify differences between computer generated and manually written estimates.
 - s. Identify procedures to restore corrosion protection. Establish labor values and material charges.
 - t. Recognize the cost effectiveness of the repair and determine the approximate vehicle retail and repair value.
 - u. Recognize the differences in estimating platforms when using different information provider systems.
 - v. Verify the accuracy of the estimate compared to the actual repair and replacement operations.

- w. Determine the telematic/connectivity of the vehicle and place the vehicle in service mode.
- x. Identify vehicle safety recalls using the VIN.
- y. Review the damage report and analyze the damage to determine appropriate methods for overall repair. Communicate with team members to verify accuracy and resolve discrepancies.

Unit 9: Damage Analysis, Estimating, and Customer Service: Vehicle Construction and Parts Identification

Competencies and Suggested Objectives
<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Discuss vehicle construction and parts identification. ^{DOK2}<ol style="list-style-type: none">a. Identify the type of vehicle construction (e.g., unibody, body-over-frame).b. Recognize the different collision damage between unibody and body-over-frame vehicles.c. Identify impact energy-absorbing components.d. Identify different types of substrates (e.g., steel types, aluminum, magnesium, plastic, composites, etc.). Determine repairability.e. Identify vehicle glass components and repair/replacement procedures.f. Identify add-on accessories.

Unit 10: Damage Analysis, Estimating, and Customer Service: Customer Relations and Sales Skills

Competencies and Suggested Objectives
<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Discuss customer relations and sales skills. ^{DOK2}<ol style="list-style-type: none">a. Introduce yourself and acknowledge and greet the customer/client/visitor. Offer assistance.b. Listen to the customer/client, collect information, and identify customer's/client's concerns, needs, and expectations.c. Establish a cooperative attitude with the customer/client.d. Deal with a dissatisfied customer/client. Seek resolution.e. Identify the customer's/client's preferred communication method. Follow up to keep the customer/client informed about parts and the repair process.f. Recognize basic claims handling procedures. Explain the procedures to the customer/client.g. Project a positive attitude and professional appearance.h. Provide and review warranty information.i. Provide and review technical and consumer protection information.j. Estimate and explain the duration of out-of-service time.k. Demonstrate negotiation skills to obtain a mutual agreement.l. Interpret and explain the estimate to the customer/client.

Unit 11: Painting and Refinishing: Safety Precautions and Equipment I

Competencies and Suggested Objectives	
1.	Introduce general safety rules for working in a shop/lab and industry. ^{DOK 2} <ul style="list-style-type: none">a. Select and use the proper personal safety equipment for surface preparation; spray gun and related equipment operation; paint mixing, matching, and application; paint defects; and detailing (e.g., gloves, suits, hoods, eye and ear protection, etc.). Take necessary precautions with hazardous operations and materials according to federal, state, and local regulations.b. Identify safety and personal health hazards according to Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) guidelines and the “Right to Know Law.”c. Inspect the spray environment and equipment to ensure compliance with federal, state, and local regulations and for safety and cleanliness hazards.d. Select and use a National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health (NIOSH)-approved supplied air (Fresh Air Make-up) respirator system. Perform proper maintenance in accordance with OSHA Regulation 1910.134 and applicable state and local regulations.e. Perform vehicle clean-up. Complete quality control using a checklist on operations performed.
2.	Review proper use and care for shop equipment related to the collision repair industry. ^{DOK2}

Unit 12: Painting and Refinishing: Surface Preparation I

Competencies and Suggested Objectives

1. Explain procedures as they pertain to surface preparation. ^{DOK 2}
 - a. Inspect, remove, store, protect, and replace exterior trim and components necessary for proper surface preparation.
 - b. Soap and water wash the entire vehicle. Use the appropriate cleaner to remove contaminants.
 - c. Inspect and identify the type of finish, surface condition, and film thickness. Develop and document a plan for refinishing using a total product system.
 - d. Remove the paint finish as needed.
 - e. Properly sand the areas to be refinished.
 - f. Identify and select the appropriate sandpaper to featheredge the areas to be refinished.
 - g. Apply a suitable metal treatment or primer in accordance with total product systems.
 - h. Mask and protect other areas that will not be refinished.
 - i. Demonstrate different masking techniques (e.g., recess/back masking, foam door type, etc.).
 - j. Mix primer, primer-surfacer, and primer-sealer following paint manufacturers' technical data sheet instructions.
 - k. Identify a complimentary color or shade of undercoat to improve coverage.
 - l. Apply primer to the surface of a repaired area, demonstrating control of primer application by keeping the area as small as possible.
 - m. Apply two-component finishing filler to minor surface imperfections.
 - n. Guide coat and block sand the area with the correct grade/grit sandpaper to which primer-surfacer has been applied.
 - o. Dry sand the area to which two-component finishing filler has been applied.
 - p. Remove dust from the area to be refinished, including cracks or moldings of adjacent areas.
 - q. Clean the area to be refinished using a recommended final cleaning solution.
 - r. Remove, with a tack rag, any dust or lint particles from the area to be refinished.
 - s. Apply a suitable primer-sealer to the area being refinished.
 - t. Scuff sand to remove nibs or imperfections from a sealer.
 - u. Apply a stone chip-resistant coating.
 - v. Restore caulking and seam sealers to repaired areas and replacement panels as required.
 - w. Prepare adjacent panels for blending using paint manufacturers' procedures.
 - x. Identify the types of rigid, semi-rigid, or flexible plastic parts to be refinished. Determine the materials needed and the preparation and refinishing procedures.

- y. Identify metal parts to be refinished. Determine the materials needed and the preparation and refinishing procedures.
- z. Identify chip-resistant coatings and texture match.
- aa. Identify caulking and seal sealers that may need replacement.
- bb. Identify refinishing guidelines for stationary glass flange areas to be refinished.

Unit 13: Painting and Refinishing: Spray Gun and Related Equipment Operation I

Competencies and Suggested Objectives
<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Evaluate and perform procedures as they pertain to spray gun and related equipment operation. ^{DOK 2}<ol style="list-style-type: none">a. Inspect, clean, and determine the condition of spray guns and related equipment (e.g., air hoses, regulators, air lines, air source, spray environment, and fillers).b. Select a spray gun setup for the product being applied (e.g., fluid needle, nozzle, cap).c. Test and adjust a spray gun using fluid, air, and pattern control valves.d. Demonstrate an understanding of the operation of pressure spray equipment.

Unit 14: Orientation and Safety Review

Competencies and Suggested Objectives	
1. Describe local program and career and technical center policies and procedures. ^{DOK1}	
a. Describe local program and career and technical center policies and procedures, including dress code, attendance, academic requirements, discipline, and transportation regulations.	
2. Describe employment opportunities and responsibilities. ^{DOK1}	
a. Describe employment opportunities, including potential earnings, employee benefits, job availability, place of employment, working conditions, and educational requirements.	
b. Describe basic employee responsibilities.	
c. Design a résumé and letter of application and complete a job application.	
d. Explain collision repair industry pay scales, including flat rate, salary and hourly.	
e. Describe ASE certifications related to the collision repair industry.	
3. Explore leadership skills and personal development opportunities provided by the student organization SkillsUSA. ^{DOK1}	
a. Demonstrate effective team building and leadership skills.	
b. Practice appropriate work ethics.	
c. Explain the purpose, mission, objectives, motto, colors, official dress, and other distinguishing characteristics of SkillsUSA.	
d. Explain how participation in SkillsUSA can promote lifelong responsibility for community service, professional growth, and development.	
e. Explore the local, state, and national opportunities available to students through participation in SkillsUSA, including, but not limited to, conferences, competitions, community service, philanthropy, and other activities.	
4. Describe general safety rules for working in a shop/lab and industry. ^{DOK2}	
a. Discuss safety issues and prevention associated with the collision repair shop area.	
b. Explain fire safety and prevention in the workplace.	

Note: Safety is to be taught as an ongoing part of the program. Students are required to complete a written safety test with 100% accuracy before entering the shop for lab simulations and projects. This test should be documented in each student's file.

Unit 15: Painting and Refinishing: Safety Precautions and Equipment II

Competencies and Suggested Objectives
<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Introduce general safety rules for working in a shop/lab and industry. ^{DOK 2}<ol style="list-style-type: none">a. Select and use the proper personal safety equipment for surface preparation; spray gun and related equipment operation; paint mixing, matching, and application; paint defects; and detailing (e.g., gloves, suits, hoods, eye and ear protection, etc.). Take necessary precautions with hazardous operations and materials according to federal, state, and local regulations.b. Identify safety and personal health hazards according to OSHA guidelines and the “Right to Know Law.”c. Inspect the spray environment and equipment to ensure compliance with federal, state, and local regulations and for safety and cleanliness hazards.d. Select and use a NIOSH-approved supplied air (Fresh Air Make-up) respirator system. Perform proper maintenance in accordance with OSHA Regulation 1910.134 and applicable state and local regulations.e. Perform vehicle clean-up. Complete quality control using a checklist on operations performed.2. Review proper use and care for shop equipment related to the collision repair industry. ^{DOK 2}

Note: Safety is to be taught as an ongoing part of the program. Students are required to complete a written safety test with 100% accuracy before entering the shop for lab simulations and projects. This test should be documented in each student’s file.

Unit 16: Painting and Refinishing: Surface Preparation II

Competencies and Suggested Objectives

1. Explain procedures as they pertain to surface preparation. ^{DOK 2}
 - a. Inspect, remove, store, protect, and replace exterior trim and components necessary for proper surface preparation.
 - b. Soap and water wash the entire vehicle. Use the appropriate cleaner to remove contaminants.
 - c. Inspect and identify the type of finish, surface condition, and film thickness. Develop and document a plan for refinishing using a total product system.
 - d. Remove the paint finish as needed.
 - e. Properly sand the areas to be refinished.
 - f. Identify and select the appropriate sandpaper to featheredge the areas to be refinished.
 - g. Apply a suitable metal treatment or primer in accordance with total product systems.
 - h. Mask and protect other areas that will not be refinished.
 - i. Demonstrate different masking techniques (e.g., recess/back masking, foam door type, etc.).
 - j. Mix primer, primer-surfacer, and primer-sealer, following paint manufacturers' technical data sheet instructions.
 - k. Identify a complimentary color or shade of undercoat to improve coverage.
 - l. Apply primer to the surface of a repaired area, demonstrating control of primer application by keeping the area as small as possible.
 - m. Apply two-component finishing filler to minor surface imperfections.
 - n. Guide coat and block sand the area with the correct grade/grit sandpaper to which primer-surfacer has been applied.
 - o. Dry sand the area to which two-component finishing filler has been applied.
 - p. Remove dust from the area to be refinished, including cracks or moldings of adjacent areas.
 - q. Clean the area to be refinished using a recommended final cleaning solution.
 - r. Remove, with a tack rag, any dust or lint particles from the area to be refinished.
 - s. Apply a suitable primer-sealer to the area being refinished.
 - t. Scuff sand to remove nibs or imperfections from a sealer.
 - u. Apply a stone chip-resistant coating.
 - v. Restore caulking and seam sealers to repaired areas and replacement panels as required.
 - w. Prepare adjacent panels for blending using paint manufacturers' procedures.
 - x. Identify the types of rigid, semi-rigid, or flexible plastic parts to be refinished. Determine the materials needed and the preparation and refinishing procedures.

- y. Identify metal parts to be refinished. Determine the materials needed and the preparation and refinishing procedures.
- z. Identify chip-resistant coatings and texture match.
- aa. Identify caulking and seal sealers that may need replacement.
- bb. Identify refinishing guidelines for stationary glass flange areas to be refinished.

Unit 17: Painting and Refinishing: Spray Gun and Related Equipment Operation II

Competencies and Suggested Objectives
<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Evaluate and perform procedures as they pertain to spray gun and related equipment operation. ^{DOK 2}<ol style="list-style-type: none">a. Inspect, clean, and determine the condition of spray guns and related equipment (e.g., air hoses, regulators, air lines, air source, spray environment, and fillers).b. Select a spray gun setup for the product being applied (e.g., fluid needle, nozzle, cap).c. Test and adjust a spray gun using fluid, air, and pattern control valves.d. Demonstrate an understanding of the operation of pressure spray equipment.

Unit 18: Painting and Refinishing: Paint Mixing, Matching, and Applying

Competencies and Suggested Objectives
<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Introduce and discuss procedures as they pertain to the skills of paint mixing, matching, and applying. ^{DOK2}<ol style="list-style-type: none">a. Identify the color code by the manufacturer's vehicle information label.b. Shake, stir, reduce, catalyze/activate, and strain refinish materials.c. Apply finish using the appropriate spray techniques for the finish being applied (e.g., gun arc, angle, distance, travel speed, spray pattern overlap).d. Apply a selected product on a test or let-down panel. Check for a color match, properly store and maintain a color catalog.e. Understand the application of single-stage topcoats.f. Apply a basecoat/clearcoat for panel blending, panel refinishing, and cut-ins.g. Apply a basecoat/clearcoat for overall refinishing.h. Remove nibs or imperfections from a basecoat.i. Identify product expiration dates as applicable.j. Refinish plastic parts.k. Apply multi-stage coats for panel blending and overall refinishing.l. Identify and mix paint using a formula.m. Identify poor hiding colors. Determine the necessary action.n. Tint color using a formula to achieve a blendable match.o. Identify an alternative color formula to achieve a blendable match.p. Identify the materials, equipment, and preparation differences between solvent and waterborne technologies.

Unit 19: Painting and Refinishing: Paint Defects— Causes and Cures

Competencies and Suggested Objectives

1. Evaluate and perform procedures as they pertain to paint defects. ^{DOK 2}
 - a. Identify blistering (i.e., raising of the paint surface, air entrapment). Correct the cause(s) and the condition.
 - b. Identify a dry spray appearance in the paint surface. Correct the cause(s) and the condition.
 - c. Identify the presence of fish-eyes (i.e., crater-like openings) in the finish. Correct the cause(s) and the condition.
 - d. Identify lifting. Correct the cause(s) and the condition.
 - e. Identify clouding (i.e., mottling and streaking in metallic finishes). Correct the cause(s) and the condition.
 - f. Identify orange peel. Correct the cause(s) and the condition.
 - g. Identify overspray. Correct the cause(s) and the condition.
 - h. Identify solvent popping in a freshly painted surface. Correct the cause(s) and the condition.
 - i. Identify sags and runs in a paint surface. Correct the cause(s) and the condition.
 - j. Identify sanding marks or sand scratch swelling. Correct the cause(s) and the condition.
 - k. Identify contour mapping/edge mapping. Correct the cause(s) and the condition.
 - l. Identify color difference (off-shade). Correct the cause(s) and the condition.
 - m. Identify tape tracking. Correct the cause(s) and the condition.
 - n. Identify low-gloss condition. Correct the cause(s) and the condition.
 - o. Identify poor adhesion. Correct the cause(s) and the condition.
 - p. Identify paint cracking (e.g., shrinking, splitting, crowsfeet or line-checking, micro-checking, etc.). Correct the cause(s) and the condition.
 - q. Identify corrosion. Correct the cause(s) and the condition.
 - r. Identify dirt or dust in the paint surface. Correct the cause(s) and the condition.
 - s. Identify water spotting. Correct the cause(s) and the condition.
 - t. Identify finish damage caused by bird droppings, tree sap, and other natural causes. Correct the condition.
 - u. Identify finish damage caused by airborne contaminants (e.g., acids, soot, rail dust, and other industrial-related causes). Correct the condition.
 - v. Identify die-back conditions (i.e., dulling of the paint film showing haziness). Correct the cause(s) and the condition.
 - w. Identify chalking (i.e., oxidation). Correct the cause(s) and the condition.
 - x. Identify bleed-through (i.e., staining). Correct the cause(s) and the condition.
 - y. Identify pinholing. Correct the cause(s) and the condition.

- z. Identify buffing-related imperfections (e.g., swirl marks, wheel burns). Correct the condition.
- aa. Identify pigment flotation (i.e., color change through film build). Correct the cause(s) and the condition.

Unit 20: Painting and Refinishing: Final Detail

Competencies and Suggested Objectives
<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Evaluate and perform procedures as they pertain to final detail. ^{DOK 2}<ol style="list-style-type: none">a. Apply decals, transfers, tapes, stone guards, moldings, emblems, and so forth.b. Sand, buff, and polish fresh finish to remove defects and texture as required.c. Sand, buff, and polish existing finish to recondition defects as required and match the existing finish.d. Clean the interior, exterior, and glass.e. Clean body openings (e.g., door jambs, gaps, edges, etc.).f. Remove overspray.g. Perform vehicle clean-up. Complete quality control using a checklist.h. Measure and record film thickness before and after buffing.i. Perform nib sanding to remove small imperfections as required.

Unit 21: Basic Non-Structural Analysis and Damage Repair: Outer Body Panel Repairs, Replacements, and Adjustments

Competencies and Suggested Objectives
<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Inspect, analyze, perform, and evaluate procedures and skills pertaining to outer body panel repairs, replacements, and adjustments. ^{DOK2}<ol style="list-style-type: none">a. Inspect/locate direct, indirect, or hidden damage and the direction of impact.b. Inspect, remove, and replace the welded steel panel or panel assemblies.c. Determine the extent of damage to aluminum body panels and repair or replace.d. Inspect, remove, replace, and align a hood, hood hinges, and hood latch.e. Inspect, remove, replace, and align a deck lid, lid hinges, and lid latch.f. Inspect, remove, replace, and align doors, latches, hinges, and related hardware.g. Inspect, remove, replace, and align tailgates, hatches, liftgates, and sliding doors.h. Inspect, remove, replace, overhaul, and align bumpers, covers, reinforcements, guards, impact absorbers, and mounting hardware.i. Inspect, remove, replace, and align fenders and related panels.j. Restore corrosion protection during and after the repair.k. Replace door skins.l. Restore sound deadeners and foam materials.m. Perform panel bonding and weld bonding.n. Diagnose and repair water leaks, dust leaks, and wind noise.o. Identify one-time use fasteners.p. Weld damaged or torn steel body panels and repair broken welds.q. Inspect and identify labels/decals and replace as necessary.

Student Competency Profile

Student's Name: _____

This record is intended to serve as a method of noting student achievement of the competencies in each unit, which are the tasks that are necessary to be mastered to pass the national certification. It can be duplicated for each student, and it can serve as a cumulative record of competencies achieved in the course.

Student's degree of competency will be noted using the following scale:

- 5** Mastered competencies. Able to perform all elements of the task successfully and independently without supervision.
- 4** Satisfactory performance of task. Acceptable performance of all elements of task with mastery of some elements.
- 3** Capable of performing task adequately, but some elements need improvement.
- 2** Satisfactory performance of some elements of task and unsatisfactory performance of some elements of task.
- 1** Unsatisfactory performance of task.
- 0** **Student missed task**

Collision Repair Technician: Units 1, 3, and 4		
Orientation		
	1.	Describe local program and career and technical center policies and procedures. ^{DOK1}
	2.	Describe employment opportunities and responsibilities. ^{DOK1}
	3.	Explore leadership skills and personal development opportunities provided by the student organization SkillsUSA. ^{DOK1}
Collision Repair Shop and Personal Safety		
	1.	Identify and describe general safety rules. ^{DOK1}
Tools and Equipment		
	1.	Explore tools and equipment used in the collision repair service industry. ^{DOK1}

Required Supplemental Tasks: ASE Collision Standards			
Workplace Employability Skills			
Personal Standards (Standard 7.9)			
	1.	Report to work on time daily, ready to take directions and demonstrate motivation to accomplish the task at hand.	
	2.	Dress appropriately and use language and manners suitable for the workplace.	
	3.	Maintain personal hygiene appropriate to the workplace.	
	4.	Meet and maintain employment eligibility criteria such as drug/alcohol-free status, clean driving record, and so forth.	
	5.	Demonstrate honesty, integrity, and reliability.	
Work Habits/Ethic (Standards 7.10)			
	1.	Comply with workplace policies/laws.	
	2.	Contribute to the success of the team, assist others, and request help when needed.	
	3.	Work well with all customers and coworkers.	
	4.	Negotiate solutions to interpersonal and workplace conflicts.	
	5.	Contribute ideas and demonstrate initiative.	
	6.	Follow directions.	
	7.	Communicate (written and verbally) effectively with customers and coworkers.	
	8.	Read and interpret workplace documents. Write clearly and concisely.	
	9.	Analyze and resolve problems that arise in completing assigned tasks.	
	10.	Organize and implement a productive plan of work.	
	11.	Uses scientific, technical, engineering, and mathematics principles and reasoning to accomplish assigned tasks.	
	12.	Identify and address the needs of all customers. Provide helpful, courteous, and knowledgeable service and advice as needed.	
	13.	Respect tools and property used in a school and workplace environment.	

Damage Analysis, Estimating, and Customer Service

For every task in Damage Analysis, Estimating and Customer Service, the following safety requirements must be strictly enforced:

Comply with personal and environmental safety practices associated with clothing and proper personal protection equipment (PPE); hand tools; power equipment; proper ventilation; and the handling, storage, and disposal of chemicals/materials in accordance with local, state, and federal safety and environmental regulations. Identify vehicle system precautions and/or inspections to include, but not limited to, supplemental restraint system (SRS) inspection, advanced driver assistance systems (ADAS), hybrid/electric/alternative fuel vehicles, locations, and recommended procedures before inspecting or replacing components.

A. Safety Precautions

1.	Select and use proper personal safety equipment. Take necessary precautions with hazardous operations and materials in accordance with federal, state, and local regulations.	
2.	Locate original equipment manufacturer (OEM) procedures to identify material and composition of the vehicle being repaired (e.g., mild steel, high strength steel, ultra-high strength steel, aluminum, etc.).	
3.	Locate procedures and precautions that may apply to the vehicle being repaired.	
4.	Identify vehicle system precautions and/or inspections to include, but not limited to, (SRS), advanced driver assistance systems (ADAS), hybrid/electric/alternative fuel vehicles, locations, and recommended procedures before inspecting or replacing components.	
5.	Perform vehicle clean-up. Complete quality control using a checklist on operations performed.	

B. Damage Analysis

1.	Position the vehicle for inspection under proper lighting. Take photos to identify the vehicle and document damage.	
2.	Identify components to be removed to gain access to damaged areas.	
3.	Analyze damage to determine appropriate methods for overall repairs.	
4.	Determine the direction, point(s) of impact, and extent of direct, indirect, and inertia damage.	
5.	Gather details of the incident/accident necessary to determine the full extent of vehicle damage.	

	6.	Identify and record pre-existing damage.	
	7.	Identify and record prior repairs.	
	8.	Perform a visual inspection of structural components.	
	9.	Identify structural damage using measuring tools and equipment.	
	10.	Perform a visual inspection of non-structural components.	
	11.	Determine parts, components, material type(s), and procedures necessary for a proper repair.	
	12.	Identify the type and condition of the finish. Determine refinish labor operations as required.	
	13.	Identify suspension, electrical, and mechanical component physical damage.	
	14.	Identify safety systems physical damage.	
	15.	Identify interior component damage.	
	16.	Identify add-on accessories and modifications.	
	17.	Identify single-use (i.e., one-time use) components.	
	18.	Identify and document illuminated dash malfunction indicator lamp(s) (MIL).	
	19.	Perform a pre-repair inspection of the vehicle with the customer. Record fit and finish concerns (e.g., color mismatch, factory gaps, unrelated prior damage, prior repairs, etc.).	

C. Estimating

	1.	Determine and record customer/vehicle owner information.	
	2.	Identify and record vehicle identification number (VIN) information, including nation of origin, make, model, restraint system, body type, production date, engine type, build data, and assembly plant.	
	3.	Identify and record vehicle mileage and options, including trim level, paint code, transmission, accessories, and modifications.	
	4.	Identify safety systems. Determine precautions, inspections, and replacement items as required.	
	5.	Apply appropriate estimating and parts nomenclature (i.e., terminology).	
	6.	Determine and apply the appropriate estimating sequence.	
	7.	Utilize estimating procedure pages.	
	8.	Apply estimating footnotes, headnotes, and line notes as needed.	

	9.	Identify operations requiring labor value judgment.	
	10.	Select the appropriate labor code for each operation (e.g., structural, non-structural, mechanical, and refinish).	
	11.	Select and price OEM parts; optional OEM parts, aftermarket parts, recyclable/used parts, remanufactured, rebuilt, and reconditioned parts. Verify availability, compatibility, and condition.	
	12.	Determine necessary sublet operations.	
	13.	Determine included and non-included operations and miscellaneous items.	
	14.	Recognize and apply overlap deductions.	
	15.	Determine additional material and charges.	
	16.	Determine refinishing material and charges.	
	17.	Apply math skills to establish charges and totals.	
	18.	Identify differences between computer generated and manually written estimates.	
	19.	Identify procedures to restore corrosion protection. Establish labor values and material charges.	
	20.	Recognize the cost effectiveness of the repair and determine the approximate vehicle retail and repair value.	
	21.	Recognize the differences in estimating platforms when using different information provider systems.	
	22.	Verify the accuracy of the estimate compared to the actual repair and replacement operations.	
	23.	Determine the telematic/connectivity of the vehicle and place the vehicle in service mode.	
	24.	Identify vehicle safety recalls using the VIN.	
	25.	Review the damage report and analyze the damage to determine appropriate methods for overall repair. Communicate with team members to verify accuracy and resolve discrepancies.	
D. Vehicle Construction and Parts Identification			
	1.	Identify the type of vehicle construction (e.g., unibody, body-over-frame).	
	2.	Recognize the different collision damage between unibody and body-over-frame vehicles.	
	3.	Identify impact energy-absorbing components.	

	4.	Identify different types of substrates (e.g., steel types, aluminum, magnesium, plastic, composites, etc.). Determine repairability.	
	5.	Identify vehicle glass components and repair/replacement procedures.	
	6.	Identify add-on accessories.	
E. Customer Relations and Sales Skills			
	1.	Introduce yourself and acknowledge and greet the customer/client/visitor. Offer assistance.	
	2.	Listen to the customer/client, collect information, and identify customer's/client's concerns, needs, and expectations.	
	3.	Establish a cooperative attitude with the customer/client.	
	4.	Deal with a dissatisfied customer/client. Seek resolution.	
	5.	Identify the customer's/client's preferred communication method. Follow up to keep the customer/client informed about parts and the repair process.	
	6.	Recognize basic claims handling procedures. Explain the procedures to the customer/client.	
	7.	Project a positive attitude and professional appearance.	
	8.	Provide and review warranty information.	
	9.	Provide and review technical and consumer protection information.	
	10.	Estimate and explain the duration of out-of-service time.	
	11.	Demonstrate negotiation skills to obtain a mutual agreement.	
	12.	Interpret and explain the estimate to the customer/client.	

Paint and Refinishing

For every task in Painting and Refinishing, the following safety requirements must be strictly enforced:

Comply with personal and environmental safety practices associated with clothing and proper PPE); hand tools; power equipment; proper ventilation; and the handling, storage, and disposal of chemicals/materials in accordance with local, state, and federal safety and environmental regulations. Identify vehicle system precautions and/or inspections to include, but not limited to, SRS ADAS, hybrid/electric/alternative fuel vehicles, locations and recommended procedures before inspecting or replacing components.

A. Safety Precautions

1.	Select and use the proper personal safety equipment for surface preparation; spray gun and related equipment operation; paint mixing, matching, and application; paint defects; and detailing (e.g., gloves, suits, hoods, eye and ear protection, etc.). Take necessary precautions with hazardous operations and materials according to federal, state, and local regulations.	
2.	Identify safety and personal health hazards according to Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) guidelines and the “Right to Know Law.”	
3.	Inspect the spray environment and equipment to ensure compliance with federal, state and local regulations and for safety and cleanliness hazards.	
4.	Select and use a National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health (NIOSH)-approved supplied air (Fresh Air Make-up) respirator system. Perform proper maintenance in accordance with OSHA Regulation 1910.134 and applicable state and local regulations.	
5.	Perform vehicle clean-up. Complete quality control using a checklist on operations performed.	

B. Surface Preparation

1.	Inspect, remove, store, protect, and replace exterior trim and components necessary for proper surface preparation.	
2.	Soap and water wash the entire vehicle. Use the appropriate cleaner to remove contaminants.	
3.	Inspect and identify the type of finish, surface condition, and film thickness. Develop and document a plan for refinishing using a total product system.	
4.	Remove the paint finish as needed.	
5.	Properly sand the areas to be refinished.	
6.	Identify and select the appropriate sandpaper to featheredge the areas to be refinished.	

	7.	Apply a suitable metal treatment or primer in accordance with total product systems.	
	8.	Mask and protect other areas that will not be refinished.	
	9.	Demonstrate different masking techniques (e.g., recess/back masking, foam door type, etc.).	
	10.	Mix primer, primer-surfacer, and primer-sealer following paint manufacturers' technical data sheet instructions.	
	11.	Identify a complimentary color or shade of undercoat to improve coverage.	
	12.	Apply primer to the surface of a repaired area, demonstrating control of primer application by keeping the area as small as possible.	
	13.	Apply two-component finishing filler to minor surface imperfections.	
	14.	Guide coat and block sand the area with the correct grade/grit sandpaper to which primer-surfacer has been applied.	
	15.	Dry sand the area to which two-component finishing filler has been applied.	
	16.	Remove dust from the area to be refinished, including cracks or moldings of adjacent areas.	
	17.	Clean the area to be refinished using a recommended final cleaning solution.	
	18.	Remove, with a tack rag, any dust or lint particles from the area to be refinished.	
	19.	Apply a suitable primer-sealer to the area being refinished.	
	20.	Scuff sand to remove nibs or imperfections from a sealer.	
	21.	Apply a stone chip-resistant coating.	
	22.	Restore caulking and seam sealers to repaired areas and replacement panels as required.	
	23.	Prepare adjacent panels for blending using paint manufacturers' procedures.	
	24.	Identify the types of rigid, semi-rigid, or flexible plastic parts to be refinished. Determine the materials needed and the preparation and refinishing procedures.	
	25.	Identify metal parts to be refinished. Determine the materials needed and the preparation and refinishing procedures.	
	26.	Identify chip-resistant coatings and texture match.	
	27.	Identify caulking and seal sealers that may need replacement.	

	28.	Identify refinishing guidelines for stationary glass flange areas to be refinished.	
C. Spray Gun and Related Equipment Operation			
	1.	Inspect, clean, and determine the condition of spray guns and related equipment (e.g., air hoses, regulators, air lines, air source, spray environment, fillers).	
	2.	Select a spray gun setup for the product being applied (e.g., fluid needle, nozzle, cap).	
	3.	Test and adjust a spray gun using fluid, air, and pattern control valves.	
	4.	Demonstrate an understanding of the operation of pressure spray equipment.	
D. Paint Mixing, Matching, and Applying			
	1.	Identify the color code by the manufacturer's vehicle information label.	
	2.	Shake, stir, reduce, catalyze/activate, and strain refinish materials.	
	3.	Apply finish using the appropriate spray techniques for the finish being applied (e.g., gun arc, angle, distance, travel speed, spray pattern overlap).	
	4.	Apply a selected product on a test or let-down panel. Check for a color match, properly store and maintain a color catalog.	
	5.	Understand the application of single-stage topcoats.	
	6.	Apply a basecoat/clearcoat for panel blending, panel refinishing, and cut-ins.	
	7.	Apply a basecoat/clearcoat for overall refinishing.	
	8.	Remove nibs or imperfections from a basecoat.	
	9.	Identify product expiration dates as applicable.	
	10.	Refinish plastic parts.	
	11.	Apply multi-stage coats for panel blending and overall refinishing.	
	12.	Identify and mix paint using a formula.	
	13.	Identify poor hiding colors. Determine the necessary action.	
	14.	Tint color using a formula to achieve a blendable match.	
	15.	Identify an alternative color formula to achieve a blendable match.	
	16.	Identify the materials, equipment, and preparation differences between solvent and waterborne technologies.	
E. Paint Defects—Causes and Cures			

	1.	Identify blistering (i.e., raising of the paint surface, air entrapment). Correct the cause(s) and the condition.	
	2.	Identify a dry spray appearance in the paint surface. Correct the cause(s) and the condition.	
	3.	Identify the presence of fish-eyes (i.e., crater-like openings) in the finish. Correct the cause(s) and the condition.	
	4.	Identify lifting. Correct the cause(s) and the condition.	
	5.	Identify clouding (i.e., mottling and streaking in metallic finishes). Correct the cause(s) and the condition.	
	6.	Identify orange peel. Correct the cause(s) and the condition.	
	7.	Identify overspray. Correct the cause(s) and the condition.	
	8.	Identify solvent popping in a freshly painted surface. Correct the cause(s) and the condition.	
	9.	Identify sags and runs in a paint surface. Correct the cause(s) and the condition.	
	10.	Identify sanding marks or sand scratch swelling. Correct the cause(s) and the condition.	
	11.	Identify contour mapping/edge mapping. Correct the cause(s) and the condition.	
	12.	Identify color difference (off-shade). Correct the cause(s) and the condition.	
	13.	Identify tape tracking. Correct the cause(s) and the condition.	
	14.	Identify low-gloss condition. Correct the cause(s) and the condition.	
	15.	Identify poor adhesion. Correct the cause(s) and the condition.	
	16.	Identify paint cracking (e.g., shrinking, splitting, crowsfeet or line-checking, micro-checking, etc.). Correct the cause(s) and the condition.	
	17.	Identify corrosion. Correct the cause(s) and the condition.	
	18.	Identify dirt or dust in the paint surface. Correct the cause(s) and the condition.	
	19.	Identify water spotting. Correct the cause(s) and the condition.	
	20.	Identify finish damage caused by bird droppings, tree sap, and other natural causes. Correct the condition.	
	21.	Identify finish damage caused by airborne contaminants (e.g., acids, soot, rail dust, and other industrial-related causes). Correct the condition.	

	22.	Identify die-back conditions (i.e., dulling of the paint film showing haziness). Correct the cause(s) and the condition.	
	23.	Identify chalking (i.e., oxidation). Correct the cause(s) and the condition.	
	24.	Identify bleed-through (i.e., staining). Correct the cause(s) and the condition.	
	25.	Identify pinholing. Correct the cause(s) and the condition.	
	26.	Identify buffing-related imperfections (e.g., swirl marks, wheel burns). Correct the condition.	
	27.	Identify pigment flotation (i.e., color change through film build). Correct the cause(s) and the condition.	
F. Final Detail			
	1.	Apply decals, transfers, tapes, stone guards, moldings, and emblems, and so forth.	
	2.	Sand, buff, and polish fresh finish to remove defects and texture as required.	
	3.	Sand, buff, and polish existing finish to recondition defects as required and match the existing finish.	
	4.	Clean the interior, exterior, and glass.	
	5.	Clean body openings (e.g., door jambs, gaps, edges, etc.).	
	6.	Remove overspray.	
	7.	Perform vehicle clean-up. Complete quality control using a checklist.	
	8.	Measure and record film thickness before and after buffing.	
	9.	Perform nib sanding to remove small imperfections as required.	

Basic Non-Structural Analysis and Damage			
C. Outer Body Panel Repairs, Replacements, and Adjustments			
	1.	Inspect, analyze, perform, and evaluate procedures and skills pertaining to outer body panel repairs, replacements, and adjustments. ^{DOK2}	

Source: *Miss. Code Ann. §§ 37-1-3 and 37-31-103*

Appendix A: Industry Standards

Collision Repair and Refinish Program Standards Painting and Refinishing

	Units	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
PS		X										X										
WH			X																			
SP				X			X															
DA						X		X														
E								X														
VCP									X													
CRS										X												
SaP															X	X						
SuP				X								X					X					
SGE											X		X			X		X				
PMMA																			X			
PD-CC																				X		
FD																					X	
BNS																						X

Workplace Employability Skills

PS – Personal Standards

WH – Work Habits

Damage Analysis, Estimating, and Customer Service

SP – Safety Precautions

DA – Damage Analysis

E – Estimating

VCP – Vehicle Construction and Parts Identification

CRS – Customer Relations and Sales Skills

Painting and Refinishing

SaP – Safety Precautions

SuP – Surface Preparation

SGE – Spray Gun and Related Equipment Operation

PMMA – Paint Mixing, Matching, and Applying

PD-CC – Paint Defects – Causes and Cures

FD – Final Detail

Non-Structural

BNS – Basic Non-Structural